

Vegetables	Start Indoors — Transplant Out — Direct Sow —							Optimal Soil Temperature for Germination
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	
Artichoke		—	—					21C (70F)
Asparagus				—				Min 10C (50F)
Beans, Bush					—			Min 16C (60F)
Beans, Pole					—			Min 16C (60F)
Beans, Fava				—				Min 12C (50F)
Beans, Lima					—			Min 16C (60F)
Beans, Soy					—			Min 16C (60F)
Beet					—		—	Min 7C (45F)
Broccoli		—	—	—				21-26C (70-79F)
Brussels Sprouts			—	—				13-21C (55-70F)
Cabbage			—	—				18-20C (64-68F)
Carrot				—				Min 7C (45F)
Cantaloupe				—	—	—		Min 21C (70F)
Cauliflower			—	—	—			Min 18C (64F)
Celeriac		—	—					18-21C (64-70F)
Celery		—	—					21-24C (70-75F)
Corn Salad				—			—	5-20C (41-68F)
Collards				—			—	5-20C (41-68F)
Chicory				—			—	Min 13C (55F)
Cress			—	—	—			Min 13C (55F)
Corn					—			Min 18C (64F)
Cucumber				—	—	—		Min 18C (64F)
Eggplant		—				—		Min 27C (80F)
Endive				—				Min 13C (55F)
Kale		—		—	—		—	18-19C (64-68F)
Kohlrabi			—	—	—			10-20C (50-68F)
Lettuce				—				18-22C (64-72F)
Leek	—	—	—	—	—			Min 7C (45F)
Mesclun				—				18-22C (64-72F)
Mustard				—				18-22C (64-72F)
Onion	—	—	—	—	—			21-24C (70-75F)
Parsley		—	—	—	—	—	—	19C (66F)
Parsnip				—				8-16C (46-61F)
Peanuts			—	—	—			Min 21C (70F)
Peppers	—	—		—	—			21C (70F)
Peas			—	—				10-16C (50-60F)
Pumpkin			—	—				Min 24C (75F)
Radish				—			—	8-12C (46-54F)
Rutabaga				—				Min 10C (50F)
Salsify				—				Min 15C (59F)
Swiss Chard				—			—	Min 10C (50F)
Spinach			—	—			—	18-22C (64-72F)
Squash, Summer			—	—	—			Min 21C (70F)
Squash, Winter			—	—	—			Min 16C (60F)
Tomato			—	—				21-24C (70-75F)
Turnip				—				Min 17C (63F)
Watermelon			—	—	—			Min 24C (75F)